Hazard Incidents in Bangladesh, July 2017



Overview of Hazard Incidents in July 2017

July 2017 was a hazardous month with flood, riverbank erosion, landslide, lighting, massive rainfall, tornado, boat/trawler capsize and fire. Following the devastating flood on middle of April, a new flood started on 27 June affecting two northeast districts Sylhet and Moulvibazar which continued in July. Also, from July 02 flood started in eight districts, namely- Rangpur, Kurigram, Serajganj, Jamalpur, Bogra, Lalmonirhat, Gaibandha, Nilphamari and southern district Cox's Bazar.

Moreover, the depression originated in the Bay of Bengal caused heavy rainfall in the coastal regions which triggered landslides in three districts under the Chittagong Hill Tracts i.e. Bandarban, Chittagong and Cox's Bazar.

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Description of the Incidents in July 2017

<u>Flood</u>

As monsoon rains once again cause rivers in the north-east parts of Bangladesh to swell and floods have struck again. Available data from the national dailies suggested that, 298 unions of 50 upazilas under 10 districts, namely Sylhet, Moulvibazar, Rangpur, Kurigram, Sirajganj, Jamalpur, Lalmonirhat, Gaibandha, Bogra and Nilphamari are affected due to the flood. Vast tracts of Moulvibazar and Sylhet have become inundated for the third time this year due to the floods.

The flood had affected about 1,611,065 people (338,512 households). It killed 26 people and washed 7,433 domestic animals. Also, it damaged107,575 houses (2,990 fully and 104,585 partially, and 14 educational institutions, as well as, 604 km of road, 19 bridges and 19 km of embankment. In addition, it inundated 39,953 hectare of crop land and railway tracks at several places. As a result, many households were displaced and they suffered from loss of crop and livestock. Moreover, the flood

seriously disrupted the communication system leading price hike for essential items in the flood affected areas.

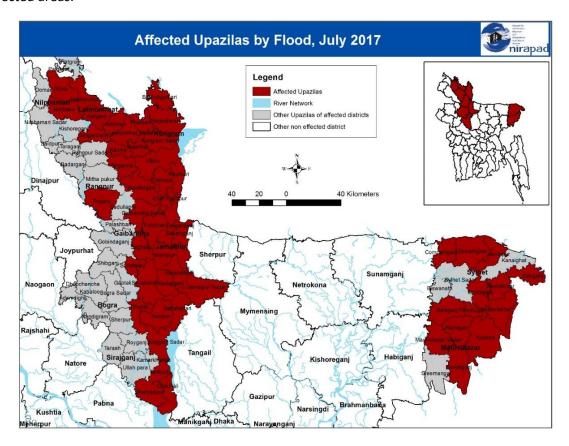


Table 01: Ov	erall impact scenar	io of flood, .	July 2017			
Districts	Affected Upazilas	No. of Affected Unions	Affected Population	No. of Death	Damage	Remark
Sylhet	08 (Beanibazar, Fenchuganj, Osmaninagar, Golapganj, Balaganj, Jaintapur, Zakiganj, Gowainghat)	56	143,530	3	 21,020 households affected 4,861 houses damaged 4,330 hectare agricultural land inundated 7,421 domestic animal died 158 educational institutions damaged 3.44 km embankment damaged 477 villages affected 	689 people were in 12 shelters
Moulvibazar	05 (Kulaura, Berlekha, Juri, Rajnagar, Sadar)	25	294,270	10	 53,352 households affected 6,908 houses partially and 525 houses fully damaged 5,643 hectare agricultural land inundated 6,908 houses partially and 525 houses fully damaged 13 educational institutions damaged 294 villages affected 	870 people were in 14 shelters
Jamalpur	07 (Dewanganj, Islampur, Madarganj, Sarishabari, Baksiganj, Melandaha,	48	228,880	4	 45,055 households affected partially 7,073 hectare agricultural land inundated 2,490 houses partially and 326 houses fully damaged 226 educational institutions damaged 	

		No. of		No.		
Districts	Affected Upazilas	Affected Unions	Affected Population	of Death	Damage	Remark
	Jamalpur Sadar)				 318 km road, 1 bridge and 8 km of embankment damaged 447 villages affected 	
Bogra	03 (Sariakandi, Sonatala, Dhunot)	14	85,200		 17,245 households affected partially 5,085 hectare agricultural land inundated 81 educational institutions damaged 60 km road damaged 191 villages affected 	21450 people were in embank ment.
Gaibandha	04 (Fulchari, Sadar, Sundarganj, Saghata)	30	241,213	4	 60,338 households affected 254 hectare agricultural land inundated 12,757 houses damaged 134 educational institutions damaged 81 km road, 1 bridge, and 0.01 km of embankment damaged 194 villages affected 	
Sirajganj	06 (Kazipur, Sirajganj Sada, Belkuchi, Chowhali, Shahzadpur)	45	232,800		 50,125 households affected 2,139 houses fully damaged and 28,177 houses particularly 13,756 hectare agricultural land damaged 9 educational institution fully and 376 partially damaged 6 km of embankment damaged 247 villages affected 	650 people were in 176 shelters
Kurigram	09 (Sadar, Nageshwari, Bhurungamari, Phulbari, Rajarhat, Ulipur, Chilmari, Raomari, Char Rajibpur)	42	190,352	5	 52,423 households affected 49392 houses damaged 3,812 hectare agricultural land inundated 12 domestic animal died. 5 educational institution fully and 193 partially damaged 140 km road, 17 bridges and 1.5 km of embankment damaged 548 villages affected 	4565 people were in 25 shelters
.almorinhat	04 (Hatibandha, Lalmonirhat Sadar, Aditmari, Kaliganj)	17	130,995		26,199 households affected221 villages affected	
Rangpur	03 (Gangachara, Kaunia, Pirganj)	11	47,425		9,485 households affected2 educational institution damaged48 villages affected	
Nilphamari	02(Dimla, Jaldhaka)	10	16,400		 3,280 households affected 130 villages affected	
Total	50	298	1,611,065	26	 338,512 households affected 2,990 houses fully damaged and 104,585 houses p 39,953 hectare agricultural land inundated 7,433 domestic animal died 14 educational institution fully and 1183 partially of 604 km road, 19 bridge and 19 km of embankment 2797 villages affected 	lamaged

Source: All data except name of affected upazilas under Sylhet districts are taken from NDRCC Report, July 19, 2017; Name of affected upazilas under Sylhet district are taken from national dailies.

Landslide

The depression in the Bay of Bengal caused heavy rainfall in the coastal regions on July 03, 2017. It triggered in three district of southeast Bangladesh i.e. Bandarban, Chittagong, Cox's Bazar. 12 people were killed and 4 people have been injured due the landslides. Details of the impact of landslide is given in the table below:

	•		f landslide, July 2017				
	Loca	tion					
Date	District	Upazila/ Thana	Impact	Source	Remark		
July 03	Cox's Bazar	Cox's Bazar Sadar	1 women died.	Bdnews24.com July 04, 2017	The victim has been identified as 33-year-old Monowara Alam of the Mahughata village at Hoanak Union Parishad. She was cutting earth near her home amid heavy rains to remove water pooling when the landslide struck.		
July 20	Chittagong	Sitakunda	Five people including three children were died of a family.	The Daily Star July 21, 2017	The victims were asleep when the landslide took place at Jangle Salimpur village around 4:00 am due to incessant rain.		
July 21	Cox's Bazar	Ramu	One people were died.	The Daily Prothom Alo July 22, 2017	The death name is Sabbir Alam. He is student of Dhaka University. He visited Himchari Waterfall with his friends. When they took shower in Waterfall the landslide occurred.		
July 23	Bandarban	Ruma	One died and 4 people were missing.	The Daily prothom Alo July 23, 2017	The incident took place in Baishmile area on Bandarban-Ruma road around 9:30am when seven to eight persons were crossing the road. The passengers of a bus but were crossing the road on foot as the road was severely damaged following the last month's torrential rain and consequent landslides. Passengers are often forced to get down from vehicles on certain points due to its poor condition.		
July 24	Cox's Bazar	Sadar	Two people died and two people were injured.	<i>NDRCC</i> July 26, 2017	The landslide occurred in light house area of sadar. A big chunk of earth fell on the house of affected people and broke the wall around 12.00 am. DDM given BDT 20,000 of each deaths family.		
July 25	Cox's Bazar	Ramu	Two children died and two people were injured.	NDRCC July 26, 2017	A big chunk of earth fell on their house around 3:00am. The deaths two parents were injured on that incident. DDM given BDT 20,000 of each deaths family.		
Total	3	4	12 people died, 4	1 people injured	d and 4 people were missing.		

<u>Fire</u>

There were 10 fire incidents in July, 2017. As for geographic spread, 03 districts (Dhaka, Faridpur, Sylhet) experienced fire. Among the 10 incidents, 8 occurred in Dhaka. These incidents caused death of 2 people and injured 32. The overall impact scenario of fire is given in the table below:

Table (03: Detailed	impact scena	ario of fire, July 2017		
	Loca	ation			
Date	District	Upazila/	Impact	Source	Remark
	District	Thana			
July			5 people injured.	The Daily	The incident happened in Sunday noon. 2 units of
01	Dhaka	Lalbag	Damage of materials	Samakal	fire service control the fire within 30 mints.
01			worth of BDT 40 lakh.	July 02, 2017	
			Two people died.	The Dhaka	The fire started on the ground floor of the four-
July			Three multi-storied	Tribune	storey Sea Shell Chinese Restaurant around 4:00
02	Dhaka	Uttara	commercial buildings	July 03, 2017	a.m., and later spread to the adjoining two
02			were engulfed with fire.		buildings. The reason behind the fire could not be
					ascertained yet.
July			7 people burned	The Daily	The fire started from the linkage of gas pipe line.
04	Dhaka	Lalbag	including 2 child.	Samakal	
04				July 05, 2017	
July			3 people burned.	The Daily	Burned people admitted in DMC burn unit.
05	Dhaka	Badda		Prothom Alo	
				July 06, 2017	
			20 people were injured.	The Daily star	The fire was originated at the store room on the
July				July 09, 2017	first floor of Medlar Apperals Ltd. The incident
08	Dhaka	Savar			happened in Saturday night. 6 units of fire
					services try to control the fire. The injured were
					admitted to local hospitals.
			A jute godown and lots	Bdnews24.com	9 ,
July	Dhaka	Mirpur	houses were damaged.	July 16,2017	The fire burned some houses of the slum area which was attached with the godown.
16	Dilaka	IVIII PUI			Firefighting units were sent to the location who
					have doused the fire around 5pm.
			One room were	Bdnews24.com	In National Institute Of Cardiovascular Diseases
July	Dhaka	Shereban	damaged.	July 16,2017	the fire broke out at the room 12.20pm.
16		glanagor			Firefighting units were doused the fire around
_			25 shops were damaged	The prothom	12.55pm. The fire happened from the electric shot circuit.
July	Faridpur	Bhanga	25 Shops were damaged	Alo	The me happened from the electric shot circuit.
19				July 20, 2017	
July			No damage reported.	The Daily	The fire started from 8.40 am in 9 th floor of Janata
25	Dhaka	Motijheel		Prothom Alo	Tower. The reason of the fire was electrical short
				July 25, 2017	circuit.
		Dale III	Six people injured and	The Daily	The blaze from the Jalalabad gas supply pipe
July 27	Sylhet	Dakshin Surma	three vehicles were burned.	Samakal July 28, 2017	gutted three vehicles neat Kadamtali bus stand on Friday noon. Four firefighting units worked for
"		Surilld	burneu.	July 20, 2017	two hours to bring the fire under control
Total	3	9	2 people died, 32 people in	njured, Damage r	materials worth of BDT 40 lakh, Three multi-
			storied commercial building	igs were engulfed	d, A jute godown and lots of houses damaged,
			One room damaged and th	nree vehicles wer	e burned.

Lightening

According to Bdnews24.com (02 July, 2017), 5 people died and 4 people were injured including 1 women in July 1 due to lighting in Mirpur upazila under Kushtia district. The impact scenario of lightening is given in the table below:

Table 0	Table 04: Impact scenario of lightening, July 2017						
	Location						
Date	District	Upazila/ Thana	Impact	Source	Remark		
July 01	Kushtia	Mirpur	5 people died and 4 people were injured including 1 women.	Bdnews24.com July 02, 2017	At noon, 9-10 people were working at field when lighting occurred.		

Boiler Explosion

According to The Daily Star (04 July, 2017), 11people died and 50 people were injured in July 03 due to Boiler explosion in Sadar upazila of Gazipur district. The impact scenario of boiler explosion is given in the table below:

Table 0	Table 05: Impact scenario of boiler explosion, July 2017						
	Loc	ation					
Date	Date District	Upazila/	Impact	Source	Remark		
		Thana					
July	Gazipur	Gazipur	11 people died	The Daily Star	The authorities of Multifabs Ltd, where the boiler exploded,		
03		Sadar	and 50 people	July 04, 2017	closed the factory for an indefinite period.		
			were injured.		Besides, the authorities of 10 garments factories of the area		
					closed their factories for the day following the incident.		

Massive Rainfall:

According to bdnews24.com (06 July, 2017), large parts of Sadar upazila under Cox's Bazar district have been been waterlogged due heavy on in July 05, 2017. Details of the impact of waterlogging is presented in the table below.

Table 0	Table 06: Impact scenario of massive rainfall, July 2017							
		Loca	ation					
Date	Hazard	District	Upazila/	Impact	Source	Remark		
		District	Thana					
July	Massive	Cox's	Cox's	Many low regions of the	Bdnews24.co	The Cox's Bazar District Administration		
05	Rainfall	Bazar	Bazar	district have been	<i>m</i> July 06,	has moved more than 300 people who		
			Sadar	waterlogged due to the	2017	live on top or at the base of hills to safe		
				incessant heavy rains		areas with fears of landslides and floods		
				over the last two days.		rising due to heavy rains.		

Riverbank Erosion

More 500 homes of the 3 village have been devoured the River Jamuna in Daulatpur, Naria and Janlira upazilas of Manikganj, Shariatpur and Faridpur district during July 9 and 15 due to riverbank erosion. The details of the impact of riverbank erosion is given in the table below:

	Location					
Date	District	Upazila/ Thana	Impact	Source	Remark	
July 09	Manikganj	Daulatpur	More than 350 houses were washed away and around 5000 people of 1000 families were affected due to the erosion.	The Daily Star July 10, 2017	Dyke collapses due to Jamuna erosion in Manikganj People pass days under open sky.	
July	Shariatpur	Naria	150 houses were washed.	The Daily Prothom Alo	The riverbank erosion started	
15	Faridpur	Janjira		July 16,2017	from Friday evening.	
Total	3	3	500 houses washed away and 50	00 people of 1000 familio	es were affected.	

Boat Capsize

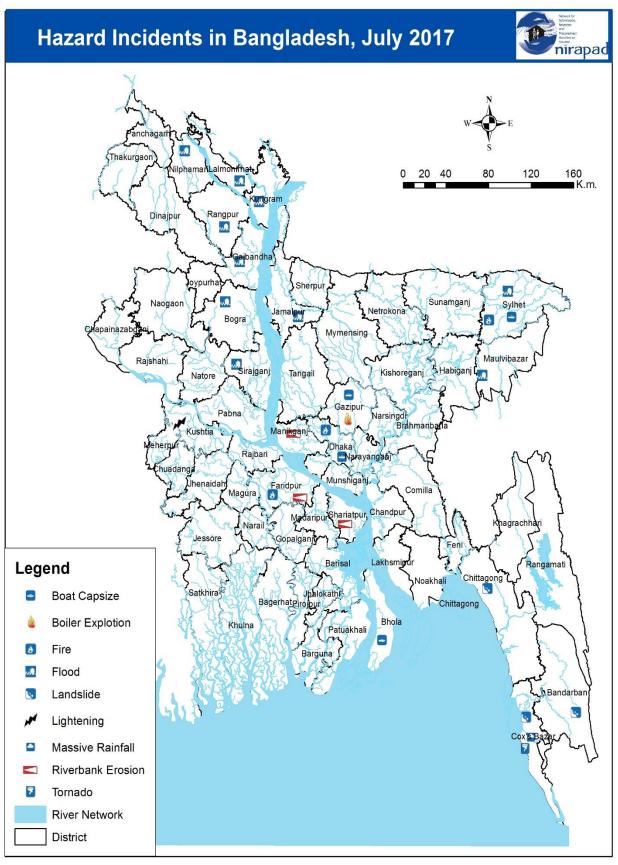
4 incidents of boat capsize occurred in July 09th, 16th, 19th and 20th in respectively Dhaka, Gazipur, Sylhet, Bhola district. About 5 people have been killed on these incidents. The details of the impact of boat capsize is given in the table below:

Table (08: Impact s	cenario of l	ooat/trawler ca	psize, July 201	7	
		Lo	Location			
Date	Hazard	District	Upazila/ Thana	Impact	Source	Remark
July 09		Dhaka	Savar	1 people missing.	The Daily Prothom Alo July 10, 2017	The incident was happed in turag river. A trawler named israt 1 thrust the boat and it capsized.
July 16	Boat Capsize	Gazipur	Shreepur	1 women died.	The Daily Prothom Alo July 17,2017	An automotive ferry boat sank in Shitalakshya river at around 10pm.
July 19		Sylhet	Fenchuganj	2 people died.	The Daily Star July 20, 2017	Both of the dead people went to the waterbody near Hakaluki Haor with three others for fishing while the boat capsized.
July 20	Trawler Capsize	Bhola	Lalmohon	2 fisherman died.	The Daily Star July 21, 2017	14 fishermen went to Meghna river in Betua Switch Gate area for fishing and their trawler was hit by a storm suddenly and capsized. Of the fishermen, Kabir and Russel drowned while the rest managed to swim ashore.
Total		4	4	5 people died	and 1 people w	ere missing.

Tornado

According to The Daily Prothom Alo (25 July, 2017), almost two hundred houses and glossary shop were damaged in July 25 due to tornado in Teknaf upazila under Cox's Bazar district. The details of the impact of tornado is given in the table below:

Table 0	Table 09: Impact scenario of tornado, July 2017							
	Location							
Date	District	Upazila/ Thana	Impact	Source	Remark			
July 25	Cox's Bazar	Teknaf	Al most 200 houses and glossary shop were damaged. More than 10 people were injured.	The Daily Prothom Alo July 25, 2017	On Tuesday around 11.00pm tornado hits 7, 8, 9 number wards of Teknaf Paurashava.			



Date of Creation: August 06, 2017

Source: NDRCC and DDM Reports, national dailies

GOB Responses in July 2017

Response in Flood: Government of Bangladesh has responded to the flood immediately by allocating GR cash and rice and distributed dry food where needed through Ministry of Disaster Risk Management. The total allocation of GR rice and cash to the flood affected districts are given in the table below:

Table 10: GoB Response in Flood, July 2017							
District	Allocated GR Cash (BDT)	Allocated GR Rice (MT)					
Sylhet	937,500	613.550					
Moulvibazar	4,099,500	925					
Jamalpur	715,000	450					
Bogra	350,000	285					
Gaibandha	2,019,000	390					
Sirajganj	900,000	373					
Kurigram	1,150,000	400					
Lalmorinhat	1,400,000	223					
Rangpur	-	60					
Nilphamari	600,000	180					
Total	12,538,100	616,906					
Source: NDRCC Report, July 19, 2017							

Response in Landslide: Each family of the dead in landslide of Cox's Bazar is assisted GR cash of BDT 20,000 from MoDRM (NDRCC Report, July 26, 2017).

Conclusion

Flood was the most hazardous incident in the month of July. People of the affected areas suffered due to damage of house, crops land and live stocks every day. The landslide in Bandarban, Chittagong and Cox's Bazar was also very severe. A major concern for the landslide is rehabilitate the at risk households in a safer location. Also, there were low intensity disasters in different parts of the country e.g. fire, riverbank erosion, boat and trawler capsize, massive rainfall, boiler explosion, tornado and lightening.